



CLAIMS FOR PENSIONS.

Judge Lockren, commissioner of pensions, who served in the war and made an enviable record as a soldier, has issued an important order relative to adjudicating and fixing the rates of pensions. As he is a member of the G. A. R., he cannot justly be accused of being prejudiced against the veterans who are deserving of pensions. He shows what under the law constitutes disability.

First—A claim for pensions under the second section of the act of June 27, 1890, can only be allowed upon proof that the mental or physical disability is of a permanent character, and is the result of claimant's own vicious habits, and incapacitating him from the performance of manual labor in such a degree as to render him unable to earn his support.

Second—No specific injury or disability can, as such, have pensionable rating under that act, nor be considered otherwise than as it affects the capacity of the claimant to perform ordinary manual labor.

Third—Proof that disability is not the result of claimant's own vicious habits is requisite, therefore the causes and circumstances of the origin of the disability should be shown by evidence furnished in support of the claim for a pension so far as can be done, and by persons other than the claimants.

Fourth—To give the claimant pensionable status under this act the disability must be such as to incapacitate him from the performance of manual labor in such a degree as to render him unable to earn his support. Yet the act recognizes the difference in the degree of such pensionable disability, giving \$12 per month in cases of the greatest, and \$5 per month in cases of the least degree of such pensionable disability, rendering claimant unable to earn support by manual labor.

THE POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S VIEWS.

Postmaster-General Bissell states that, notwithstanding reports to the contrary, he has as yet made but one ruling with reference to postmasters, and that is that they will be required to devote their personal attention to the duties of the office. The rule applies to all postmasters, and the more important duties of the office. He further states that there would not be a clean sweep of fourth-class postmasters, though no decision has been made, allowing appointees of the last administration to continue in office indefinitely. He expressed the opinion that it would be a great advantage if some plan could be devised that would result in practically placing the power of appointing postmasters in the hands of the people of the various localities, thus a saving much needed relief to the office of the postoffice department and a more intimate knowledge of the people of the various localities, and the people of the various localities should not have a voice in selecting their postmaster. It is important to every community that a careful, capable and responsible person should have charge of the postoffice, and the people of each community, not an official of the general government at Washington, should be permitted to select the person. If there is no constitutional inhibition, congress should act on the suggestion of the postmaster-general and provide a method for selecting postmasters by election or petition. It would be a step in the right direction and would doubtless be satisfactory to a large majority of the people.

The St. Louis Republic continues to do yeoman service in the silver cause. It is opposed to wildcat state banks and in a recent issue says:

"The free and unlimited coinage of silver and its use on equal terms with gold, as demanded by the Democratic national platform, will give us money that will pay debts all over the union. And we are not going to surrender this for the privilege of printing a lot of wildcat paper that cannot be made legal tender for the price of a yellow dog."

The remarks of Senator Stewart on the financial situation are vigorous, logical and to the point. Foreign creditors are having their own way and by demoralizing silver have advanced the value of the money they loaned 50 per cent. It is surprisingly strange that the people of the United States do not see this and demand through congress the repeal of all anti-silver legislation and the opening of the mints for the coinage of silver as well as gold.

At Dubuque, Ia., last Saturday two and one-half inches of water fell from the skies in three hours, causing freshets which did considerable damage. Scores of houses in the lower part of the city were inundated, sidewalks were washed away, streets were torn up and sewers burst. In the country bridges were swept away and crops were damaged. It will require several days to repair the damage to railroads.

CAPTURED AT LAST.

Sontag Mortally Wounded, and Talks Freely--Evans Escapes.

REJECTING SILVER OFFERS.

Railroad Companies Cutting Rates to St. Paul.

By Associated Press.

CAPTURED AT LAST.

Sontag Now in Jail, but Evans Escapes--Sontag Badly Wounded--His Conversation in Jail.

Special to the JOURNAL.]

VISALIA, June 12.—United States Marshal Gard and posse came upon Evans and Sontag about twelve miles from here last night and had a desperate encounter with the notorious bandits in which Sontag was mortally shot and Evans probably wounded. The former was brought here at 10:25 this morning, but the latter escaped to the mountains. One of the posse was shot.

Sontag was shot in the right shoulder and the shot possibly entered his breast. Evans started for a mill near there and the ground was bloody where he stopped. His two guns he left lying there and his hat all covered with blood. Sontag lay behind a small stack of hay all night, and the posse who went this morning found him there. There is a glancing wound along his forehead and one each side of his nose. He claimed that he shot himself these three wounds, though this is denied. It is possible he will recover from his wounds.

Being without guns or ammunition, it is thought that Evans will now be easily caught.

Mrs. Evans and daughter Eva called at the jail an hour after Sontag was brought in. Eva cried bitterly, but Mrs. Evans looked determined and composed.

Fred E. Jackson, the man shot by Evans and Sontag last night, is likely to lose his life. He was shot just above the ankle and both bones of the leg broken.

Sontag has been under the influence of opiates most of the afternoon, though he talked some to Mrs. Evans and his daughter. His statements are very contradictory. To the officers he said he tried to shoot himself, but he told Eva Evans he did not do so. Sontag has numerous friends and acquaintances here. Several called on him today, but he said little to them.

Coming down from the scene of the affair last night Sontag talked to the officers freely. He said that he and Evans had not had a cent of money for a month, but they did not intend to hold up any train. They would have left the mountains only they neither had money nor clothes.

"When I was shot last night," he said, "I asked Chris to shoot me, but he would not. We had two Winchester, two shotguns and two six-shooters. Chris carried away the Winchester and had plenty of ammunition."

"Evans has often said he was sorry he shot Whitty. He thought it was Will Smith. We would have shot detectives Hume, Smith or Thacker, though," said Sontag, "but besides these we were only after blood money men. We did not always stay together, but never separated more than four hours. We could not have been convicted of train robbery, as we had no hand in it. The Southern Pacific did me a hard turn. When I was hurt in their employ they would not give me an easy job. When Smith tried to arrest me last summer I was determined I would not be taken by Southern Pacific officers. That's why I resisted. I have no kick coming, only in that I did not succeed better in attempting to kill myself."

Sontag talked calmly and coolly. He refused to state what he and Evans had in contemplation. He seemed confident that Evans would never be captured alive. His show of nerve during the conversation was remarked by all present.

Deputy Sheriff Rapelje, who followed Evans as he left, thinks there is no doubt that the bandit was wounded and the fact that he left his guns and hat, leads to these conclusions. Shortly afternoon officers started after Evans and the pursuit will be continued till he is captured or driven out of the country.

The citizens of this county are well that Fresno county should have Sontag for trial as the train robbery and two of the murders occurred there.

Cutting Rates.

By Associated Press.]

CHICAGO, June 12.—Lines in the Western Passenger Association are uneasy an account of the threatened reduction of the rates from the west by the Great Northern. They induced the latter road to withhold its reduction for a few days, but the news to-day that it had declared a 25-cent fare from Seattle to St. Paul was unpleasant, and knocked the wind out of the proposed proceedings in the interest of harmony. It is believed the Northern Pacific will meet the cut by bringing down the cut rate to Chicago. This will involve other lines.

Rejecting Offers of Silver.

By Associated Press.]

WASHINGTON, June 12.—Acting director Preston of the mint bureau of the treasury department to-day rejected all but one offer of silver. A dozen offers ranging from \$0.8339 to \$0.8378 per ounce were made. He accepted an offer at \$0.8339 and made a counter offer to all others at \$0.8340. His course in rejecting the offers at a higher figure was approved by Secretary Carlisle. Preston states that the figures are very much higher in proportion than the price of silver to-day in London, which price guided the treasury department in its purchases. The total purchases amounted to 688,000 ounces at \$0.8339 and \$0.8340.

Knocked Out in Two Rounds.

Special to the JOURNAL.]

ROBY, Ind., June 12.—In a contest to-night Joe Goddard knocked Willis Kennedy (colored) out in two rounds.

Weather Forecast.

Special to the JOURNAL.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 12.—The forecast for Nevada is fair weather and warmer.

Jack Godfrey serves a first-class meal and fresh oysters in every style at the Palace Restaurant. Meals at all hours.

Stationery, cutlery, notions, also gentlemen's underwear and hats at A. Nelson's on Virginia street. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

The Palace Hotel, which is well and favorably known to every old Nevada, is being conducted as usual by that veteran landlord, At White, who spares neither pains nor purse to provide for the convenience of guests.

MARRIED.

ADAMS-MILLER.—In Hawthorne, Nevada, June 10, 1893, by J. E. Hart, J. P., John E. Adams and Miss Lillie Miller, both of Hawthorne.

BROWN-HENDERSON.—At the Palace hotel, San Francisco, June 10, 1893, by Rev. Walter Frimley, William Horace Brown of Chicago, Illinois, and Miss Belle Henderson of Elko, Nevada.

GRISWOLD-ANDERSON.—In Reno, June 5, 1893, by Rev. Thomas Magill, A. H. Griswold of Wadsworth, and Miss Nettie Anderson of Columbus, Nebraska.

DIED.

BLUM.—At Martinez Cal., Irwin, only son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Blum, aged about eight months.

The mother, Mrs. A. E. Blum, was formerly a resident of Reno and is the daughter of Mrs. J. Fredrick.

Ayer's Hair Vigor

Makes the hair soft and glossy.

"I have used Ayer's Hair Vigor for nearly five years, and my hair is moist, glossy, and in an excellent state of preservation. I am forty years old and have ridden the rails for twenty-five years." —Wm. Henry O'Leary, "Mustang Bill," Newcastle, Wyo.

Ayer's Hair Vigor

Prevents hair from falling out.

"A number of years ago, by recommendation of a friend, I began to use Ayer's Hair Vigor to stop the hair from falling out and prevent its turning gray. The first effects were most satisfactory. Occasional applications since have kept my hair thick and of a natural color." —H. E. Basham, McKinney, Texas.

Ayer's Hair Vigor

Restores hair after fevers.

"Over a year ago I had a severe fever, and when I recovered, my hair began to fall out, and what little remained turned gray. I tried various remedies, but without success, till at last I began to use Ayer's Hair Vigor, and now my hair is growing rapidly and is restored to its original color." —Mrs. A. Collins, Dighton, Mass.

Ayer's Hair Vigor

Prevents hair from turning gray.

"My hair was rapidly turning gray and falling out, and what little remained turned gray. I tried various remedies, but without success, till at last I began to use Ayer's Hair Vigor, and now my hair is growing rapidly and is restored to its original color." —B. Oukrupa, Cleveland, O.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by Druggists and Perfumers.

NEW TO-DAY.

Lost.

On the Virginia road, between the courthouse and John Sparks' residence, a lady's gold watch, with narrow black ribbon attached. Finder will be rewarded by leaving the watch at the JOURNAL office. Jeist

POUND KEEPER'S NOTICE.

THERE ARE IN THE POUND AT THE Iron Bridge stable, two iron-gray colts, Shinarump stock, both branded C on left thigh. Notice is hereby given that if not redeemed before they will be sold to the highest bidder for cash, at said stable, Monday, June 13, 1893, at 10 o'clock A. M.

H. P. BROWN, Chief of Police, td

Reno, June 12, 1893.

THE REAL ESTATE BULLETIN.

\$2,500.—6 Room Cottage Eastlake finish, one block from university. Lot 70x150. Modern Improvements.

\$600.—Lot 70x150. Second street. Paving Addition.

\$2,300.—Fine New 5 Room Cottage. Eastlake finish. Lot 100x75. Second street.

\$325.—Nice Home Marsha's Addition. A golden opportunity for a poor man.

\$1,400.—House, New, 9 rooms. Eastlake finish, well planned. Virginia street.

\$3,600.—The Jacques place, with 2 lots in rear, facing Granite street.

\$875.—Lot on Bell street.

\$700.—2 fine lots, Second street, Paving Addition.

\$1,200.—Buy you a very nice hard-finished house, one and a half stories high, with 6 rooms. Lot 5x100, in Western Addition.

Information furnished to would-be settlers.

Lands in California. Lands in Nevada. Lots in Reno, Nevada's Metropolis.

CHEAP LANDS FOR SETTLERS. Titles Perfect.

No promises to deliver water, but unquestionable water rights go with place.

Henry B. Rule, The Real Estate Agent, 21 and 23 Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada.



KNOWLEDGE

Brings comfort and improvement and tends to personal enjoyment when rightly used. The many, who live better than others and enjoy life more, with less expenditure, by more promptly adapting the world's best products to the needs of physical being, will attest the value to health of the pure liquid laxative principles embraced in the remedy, Syrup of Figs.

Its excellence is due to its presenting in the form most acceptable and pleasant to the taste, the refreshing and truly beneficial properties of a perfect laxative; effectually cleansing the system, dispelling colds, headaches and fevers and permanently curing constipation. It has given satisfaction to millions and met with the approval of the medical profession because it acts on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels without weakening them and it is perfectly free from every objectionable substance.

Syrup of Figs is for sale by all druggists in 50c and \$1 bottles, but it is manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co. only, whose name is printed on every package, also the name, Syrup of Figs, and being well informed, you will not accept any substitute if offered.

PALACE BAKERY

East side Virginia Street.

Fresh, Wholesome Cakes, Pies and Bread Constantly on Hand.

ICE CREAM SODA AND ICE CREAM

At All Hours.

Fresh Candy and Nuts. Wedding Cakes a specialty. Toys and Fancy Articles. Goods delivered free to any part of the city.

JOHN PETERSON, Proprietor.

"The Comfort" Tonsorial Parlors.

No. 9, VIRGINIA ST., RENO, NEVADA.

A. C. HELMOLD, Proprietor.

Comfort of patrons the first consideration.

HOT AND COLD BATHS AT ALL HOURS.

"Cleanliness is next to Godliness."

VICTOR BICYCLES



The VICTOR Bicycle contains all the latest improvements in wheels, is strong, light and substantial, and warranted to give satisfaction. If you are contemplating the purchase of a bicycle call at the "Victor" agency and allow the agent to explain the value of the possession of a Victor.

Call for Catalogue

A. C. HELMOLD, Agent for Reno, Nevada.

CREDITOR'S SALE

The Entire Stock of the

NEVADA CASH STORE,

ON VIRGINIA STREET,

--At Prices--

WHICH WILL ASTONISH YOU.

Dry Goods, Carpets, Etc.

Having been appointed Sole Agent for the celebrated

Franco-German Ring

The Guaranteed CURE FOR RHEUMATISM. A trial of the same is invited. Written guarantee given with each ring and money returned where perfect satisfaction is not given.

Home Testimonials given upon application.

PRICE, \$2.00.

H. FREDRICK,

JEWELER,

RENO, NEVADA.

NEVADA BUSINESS.

H. C. McCART

IS PREPARED TO DO PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL plastering at reasonable rates. Concrete floors and cement sidewalks a specialty. Parties desiring anything done in his line will find him an unexcelled workman at Reno, Nevada.

JOHN SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.

A BIG CUT IN CLOTHING!

From and after this date, June 1st, I shall sell all my

MEN'S AND BOYS'

CLOTHING, UNDERWEAR, SOCKS AND HATS,

And anything in my stock cheaper than the same class of goods can be bought anywhere on the coast.

Men's Fine Sack Suits \$6 00

Men's Fine Sack Suits 7 00

Men's All Wool Sack Suits 8 00

Men's All Wool Sack Suits, any color 10 00

Men's Best Suits 12 00

Youth's Sack Suits, 14 to 18 6 00

Youth's Sack Suits, 14 to 18 7 00

Youth's Sack Suits, 14 to 18 8 00

Youth's Sack Suits, 14 to 18 1 00

Men's Underwear per Suit 1 50

Men's Fine Balbriggan per Suit

I have Fine Balbriggan for \$2, \$2.50 and \$3 per Suit.

Boys' Knee Suits from 4 to 12 years. \$2.00, \$2.50, \$3.00, \$3.50 \$4.00

I HAVE A LARGE LINE OF MEN'S AND BOYS'

STRAW HATS,

which will be sold regardless of cost.

Men's Neat Late Style Straw Hats, price from 25 cents to \$1.50

Children's Straw Hats from 10 cents to \$1.00

TRUNKS.

I have ONE HUNDRED TRUNKS of Eastern manufacture,

which I propose to sell AT COST, prices as follows:

\$3.50, \$4, \$5, \$5.50, \$6, \$7, and \$8.

I have them in all sizes. Can accommodate anyone, either in size or price

JOHN SUNDERLAND,

Virginia St., - - - Reno, Nev.

Hot and Cold Baths at all hours.

"Cleanliness is next to Godliness."

VICTOR BICYCLES

The VICTOR Bicycle contains all the latest improvements in wheels, is strong, light and substantial, and warranted to give satisfaction.

If you are contemplating the purchase of a bicycle call at the "Victor" agency and allow the agent to explain the value of the possession of a Victor.

Call for Catalogue

A. C. HELMOLD, Agent for Reno, Nevada.

Purchase a Victor wheel and have health and happiness forever afterwards.

DIAMONDS

Of Our Own Importation at Wholesale Prices.

AT R. HERZ'S.

THE RENO JEWELER.

HAVING succeeded to the business of J. C. HAGERMAN, on Virginia St., Reno, Nevada, I respectfully ask a share of the trade.

W. P. McLAUGHLIN.

A FULL LINE OF

FANCY and

STAPLE

GROCERIES

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables a Specialty

Any Sacramento

Or San Francisco

Price List Duplicated,

With Freight Added, for Cash, or on 30 Days

Approved Acceptance.

Country Produce at Market Price, Taken in Exchange for Goods.

A GOOD TIME NOW to make your purchases. A well-filled larder gives contentment to the possessor.

W. P. McLAUGHLIN.

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE







**SOCIETIES**

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**A. O. U. W.**

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**NEVADA LODGE, No. 3, A. O. U. W.,**  
meets every Tuesday night at 7 o'clock  
Maseno Hall. Visiting brothers cordially  
invited to attend. **H. P. FAYOLA, M. W.,**  
**P. McRAE, Sec. order.** August 26

**I. O. R. M.**

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**MINNEHAHA Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M.,**  
meets every first and third Saturday  
every month at their Wigwam, over the  
Congregational church. All members in  
good standing and all sojourning friends  
are invited to attend. a22

**Amity Lodge, No. 8, K. of P.**

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**THE REGULAR MEETINGS OF AMITY**  
Lodge, No. 8, K. of P., consist of Friday  
evenings held in amount, but every Friday  
evening commencing with every Friday  
evenings in good standing and all sojourning  
friends are invited to attend.

**BUCKEE LODGE, NO. 14, I. O. O. F.**

**BUCKEE LODGE, NO. 14, I. O. O. F.,** meet in their new hall at No. 14, near the depot, every Tuesday night, at eight o'clock. Principal attendance of members is requested. Having numbers in good standing are cordially invited to attend.  
J. A. POLAKY, N. G.  
JOHN BOWMAN, Secretary.

**NOVACOVICH R. H. BERRY.**

**BERRY & NOVACOVICH,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

**CAPTAIN AND FAMILY GOODS!**

**GREEN & PRINCE**

Vegetables, Hardware, Crockery, Glassware  
TUBACOS, WINES, LIQUEURS AND  
CIGARS.  
All the novelties in Fancy Groceries. No  
need to send away for choice foods. Cash trade  
discounted. — and stored in quantities and

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W. S. BALL, Y., .... Proprietor.

**Wholesale and Retail Butcher**  
CORN BEEF, MUTTON, PORK,  
and sausage constantly on hand,  
lamb, Bacon and Smoked Beef &

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 Formerly known as the Clarendon  
**Has Changed Hands**  
 And will be run under the NEW MAN-  
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**STRICTLY FIRST CLASS HOUSE**  
 Meals 50 and 25 Cents.  
 served from 6 a m to midnight  
**MR. and MRS. JOHN WRELL,**  
 Proprietors.

**J. A. POINTEFF, PROPRIETOR.**  
Tobacco, Baggies and Noddy: Huron  
— 10 LEL —  
Best Turnouts Constantly on Hand  
Horse Boarded by the Day, Week  
or Month

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**R. C. LEAPER,**  
Crescent Street, next to Luk's Blacksmith Shop  
Manufacturer of and Dealer in  
**HARNESS, CHAPARRERAS,**  
**SADDLES, WHIPS,**

**Suggy Robes, Saddlery Ware, Etc.**

 Repairing promptly attended to.

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**FOR SALE.**

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**20 Acres of RICH Meadow Land,**

— With good water right, at—

**\$1250 Per Acre;**

also a field of 500 acres of meadow land with  
the dance of water, for rent  
For further information apply to George Graves  
on Bridge Street, near Nevada

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**THE ARCADE SALOON.**

**BEST WINES, LIQUORS, & CIGARS**

Commercial Row, Reno


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**MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE**

CORNER of Virginia Street and Commercial  
ROW

**DUSEN CHURICH, Proprietor.**

**The Finest of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.**

 Call and see for  
yourselves

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**W. LARCOMBE** **E. B. COFFIN**

**COFFIN & LARCOMBE,**

DRUGGISTS

groceries, Tropical Fruit, Vegetables

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**FRESH FISH.**

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On the west side of the Railroad Track, Sierra St.  
RENO, NEVADA.

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**CHARLES E. CLOUGH.**

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**BUILDER, ARCHITECT**

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Plans for buildings and estimate of cost for  
same. Contracts taken for any size or style  
building. Residence near the University. Orders  
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attention.

NEWSPAPER